

Date : January 25, 2021

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 20G08-PTH15

Customer identification : Sweet Orange Organic - Mexico - O30109910R

Type : Essential oil

Source : *Citrus sinensis*

Customer : Plant Therapy

ANALYSIS

Method: PC-MAT-014  - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquid by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

Analyst : Fanny Charlier, B. Sc., chimiste à l'entraînement

Analysis date : July 13, 2020

Checked and approved by :

Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., chimiste 2014-005

Notes: This report may not be published, including online, without the written consent from Laboratoire PhytoChemia. This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays.

This report is an update of the version first issued on July 22, 2020 to correct a mistake in the customer identification.

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Physical aspect: Bright yellow liquid

Refractive index: 1.4735 ± 0.0003 (20 °C; method PC-MAT-016)

ISO 3140:2011 - OIL OF SWEET ORANGE, OBTAINED BY PHYSICAL EXTRACTION OF THE PEEL

Compound	Min. %	Max. %	Observed %	Complies?
β-Sinensal	0.01	0.06	0.03	Yes
Geranial	0.05	0.20	0.08	Yes
Valencene	0.01	0.40	0.05	Yes
Neral	0.03	0.10	0.05	Yes
Linalool	0.15	0.70	0.34	Yes
Decanal	0.1	0.7	0.2	Yes
Nonanal	0.01	0.06	0.05	Yes
Octanal	0.1	0.4	0.2	Yes
Limonene	93.0	96.0	93.2	Yes
Myrcene	1.5	3.5	1.9	Yes
Sabinene	0.2	0.8	0.2	Yes
β-Pinene	0.02	0.15	0.02	Yes
α-Pinene	0.4	0.8	0.5	Yes
Refractive index	1.4700	1.4760	1.4735	Yes

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY – CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
α -Thujene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	0.54	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.01	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.21	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	0.02	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.92	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.03	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.24	Aliphatic aldehyde
Δ^3 -Carene	0.09	Monoterpene
para-Cymene	0.01	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	0.77	Monoterpenic ether
Limonene	93.20	Monoterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.03	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	0.02	Monoterpene
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Octanol	0.03	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.02	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.34	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.05	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans</i> -para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Citronellal	0.04	Monoterpenic aldehyde
α -Terpineol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.21	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nerol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Carveol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Neral	0.05	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geraniol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Perillaldehyde	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geranial	0.08	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Limonen-10-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Undecanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	0.04	Monoterpenic ester
β -Elemene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Dodecanal	0.06	Aliphatic aldehyde
β -Caryophyllene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
β -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
α -Humulene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.05	Sesquiterpene
α -Muurolene	0.01	Sesquiterpene

γ-Cadinene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
δ-Cadinene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
α-Elemol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllene oxide	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ether
β-Sinensal	0.03	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
α-Sinensal	0.02	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
Myristic acid	0.04	Aliphatic acid
Palmitic acid	0.06	Aliphatic acid
Linoleic acid	0.04	Aliphatic acid
Oleic acid	0.03	Aliphatic acid
Stearic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Tetramethoxyflavone isomer	0.07	Flavonoid
Consolidated total	98.88%	

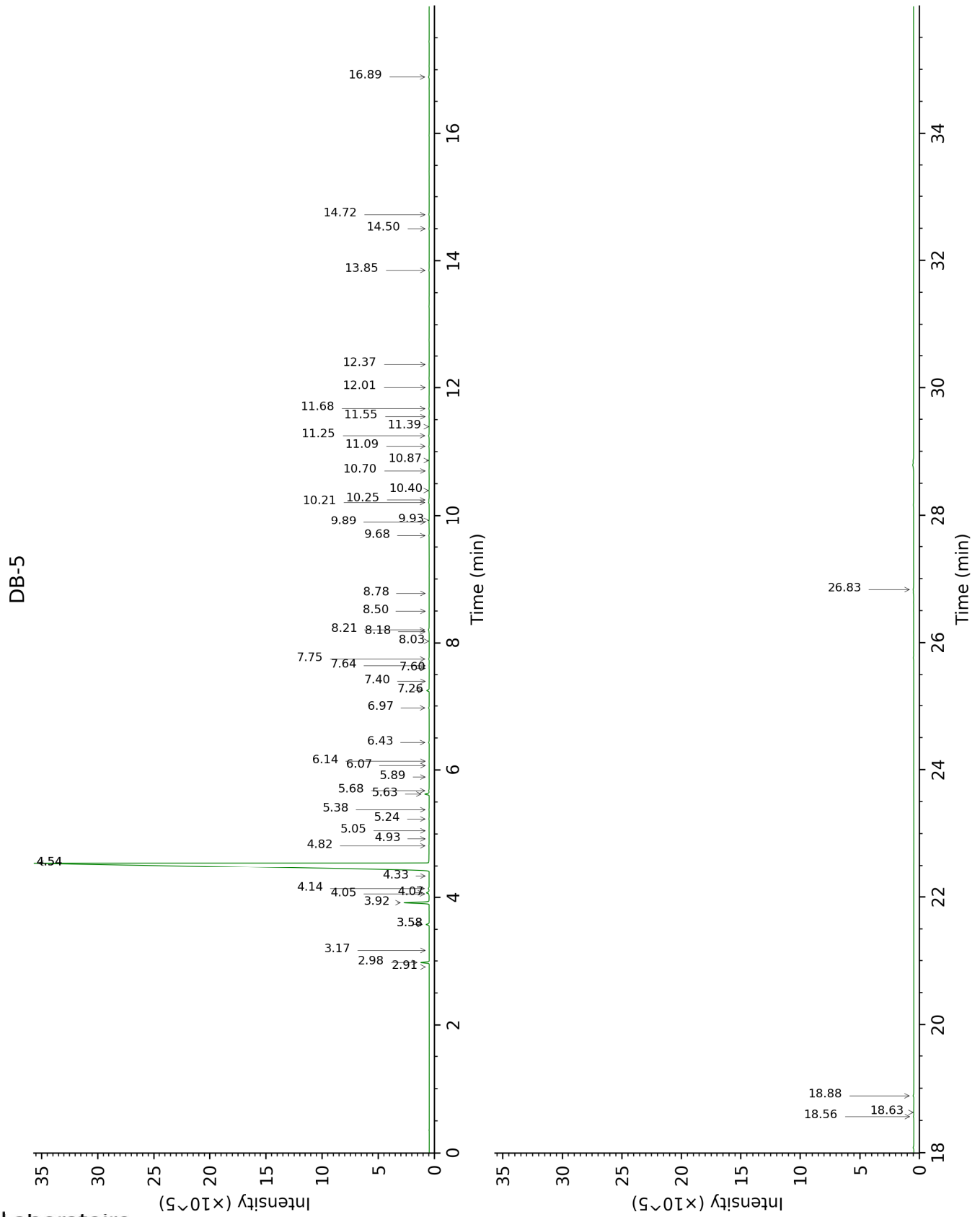
tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

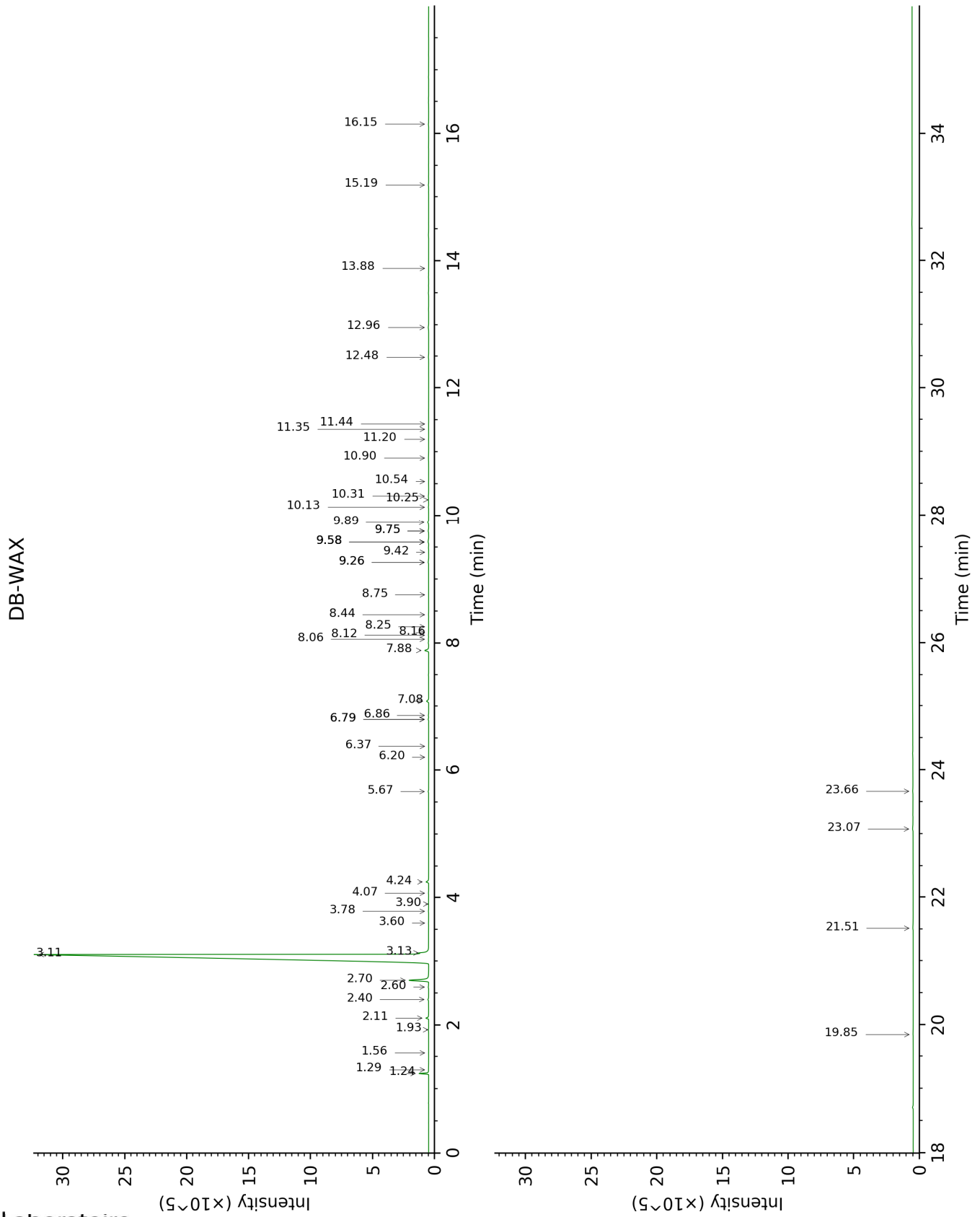
Note: no correction factor was applied

About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Identification	Column DB-5			Column DB-WAX		
	R.T	R.I	%	R.T	R.I	%
α-Thujene	2.91	926	0.01	1.29	995	0.01
α-Pinene	2.98	930	0.54	1.24	986	0.53
Camphene	3.17	943	0.01	1.56	1023	tr
Sabinene	3.58*	970	0.24	2.11	1081	0.21
β-Pinene	3.58*	970	[0.24]	1.93	1062	0.02
Myrcene	3.92	992	1.92	2.70	1132	1.93
α-Phellandrene	4.05	1001	0.03	2.60	1124	0.04
Octanal	4.07	1002	0.24	4.24	1252	0.23
Δ3-Carene	4.14	1006	0.09	2.40	1108	0.07
para-Cymene	4.33	1019	0.01	3.90	1226	0.01
1,8-Cineole	4.54*	1032	93.67	3.13	1167	0.77
Limonene	4.54*	1032	[93.67]	3.11	1165	93.20
(E)-β-Ocimene	4.82	1049	0.03	3.78	1218	0.03
γ-Terpinene	4.93	1056	0.02	3.60	1204	0.02
cis-Sabinene hydrate	5.05	1064	0.01	6.79*	1434	0.04
Octanol	5.24	1075	0.03	8.06	1530	0.04
Terpinolene	5.38	1084	0.02	4.06	1239	0.02
Linalool	5.63	1100	0.34	7.88	1516	0.37
Nonanal	5.68	1103	0.05	5.67	1351	0.05
trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	5.89	1117	0.01	8.75	1583	0.01
cis-Limonene oxide	6.07	1129	0.01	6.20	1390	0.01
trans-Limonene oxide	6.14	1133	0.01	6.37	1402	0.01
Citronellal	6.43	1152	0.04	6.86	1438	0.04
α-Terpineol	6.97	1187	0.05	9.58*	1650	0.10
Decanal	7.26	1206	0.21	7.08	1455	0.21
trans-Carveol	7.40	1216	0.01	11.20	1785	0.01
Nerol	7.60	1230	0.01	10.90	1760	0.03
cis-Carveol	7.64	1232	0.01	11.44	1806	0.01
Neral	7.75	1240	0.05	9.26*	1624	0.07
Geraniol	8.03	1259	0.01	11.35	1799	0.02
Perillaldehyde	8.18	1269	0.02	10.54	1729	0.02
Geranial	8.21	1271	0.08	9.89	1675	0.11
Limonen-10-ol	8.50	1291	0.01	12.96	1942	0.07
Undecanal	8.78	1306	0.01	8.44	1559	0.02
α-Copaene	9.68	1370	0.03	6.79*	1434	[0.04]
Geranyl acetate	9.89	1385	0.04	10.31	1710	0.04
β-Elemene	9.93	1388	0.01	8.25	1545	0.01
Dodecanal	10.21	1408	0.06	9.75*	1664	0.07
β-Caryophyllene	10.25	1411	0.05	8.12	1534	0.02
β-Copaene	10.40	1422	0.03	8.16	1537	0.02
α-Humulene	10.70	1444	0.04	9.26*	1624	[0.07]
(E)-β-Farnesene	10.87	1457	0.01	9.42	1637	0.01
Germacrene D	11.09	1473	0.02	9.58*	1650	[0.10]
Valencene	11.25	1486	0.05	9.58*	1650	[0.10]
α-Muurolene	11.40	1496	0.01	9.75*	1664	[0.07]
γ-Cadinene	11.55	1508	0.03	10.13	1695	0.04

δ-Cadinene	11.68	1518	0.03	10.25	1705	0.03
α-Elemol	12.01	1544	0.01	13.88	2029	0.01
Caryophyllene oxide	12.37	1572	0.02	12.48	1898	0.04
β-Sinensal	13.85	1694	0.03	15.18	2156	0.04
α-Sinensal	14.50	1750	0.02	16.15	2255	0.03
Myristic acid	14.72	1769	0.04	19.85	2668	0.04
Palmitic acid	16.89	1966	0.06	21.51	2873	0.07
Linoleic acid	18.56	2132	0.04	23.66	3160	0.04
Oleic acid	18.63	2139	0.03			
Stearic acid	18.88	2166	0.08	23.07	3079	0.15
Tetramethoxyflavone isomer	26.83	3132	0.07			
Total identified		98.59%			98.94%	
Total reported		98.59%			98.94%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index