

Date : February 01, 2021

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 21A29-PTH07

Customer identification : Lime - West Indies - LA01082010R

Type : Essential oil

Source : *Citrus aurantifolia*

Customer : Plant Therapy

ANALYSIS

Method: PC-MAT-014  - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquid by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

Analyst : Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste

Analysis date : January 31, 2021

Checked and approved by :

Alexis St-Gelais, M. Sc., chimiste 2013-174

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PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Physical aspect: Green/yellow liquid

Refractive index: 1.4801 ± 0.0003 (20 °C; method PC-MAT-016)

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY – CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

| Identification | % | Class |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| Tricyclene | 0.01 | Monoterpene |
| α -Thujene | 0.51 | Monoterpene |
| α -Pinene | 1.99 | Monoterpene |
| Camphene | 0.07 | Monoterpene |
| Thuja-2,4(10)-diene | 0.03 | Monoterpene |
| Sabinene | 1.98 | Monoterpene |
| β -Pinene | 11.86 | Monoterpene |
| 6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one | 0.01 | Aliphatic ketone |
| Myrcene | 1.45 | Monoterpene |
| α -Phellandrene | 0.06 | Monoterpene |
| Octanal | 0.02 | Aliphatic aldehyde |
| Δ^3 -Carene | 0.01 | Monoterpene |
| α -Terpinene | 0.29 | Monoterpene |
| para-Cymene | 0.33 | Monoterpene |
| Limonene | 55.73 | Monoterpene |
| β -Phellandrene | 0.65 | Monoterpene |
| (Z)- β -Ocimene | 0.06 | Monoterpene |
| (E)- β -Ocimene | 0.13 | Monoterpene |
| γ -Terpinene | 12.79 | Monoterpene |
| cis-Sabinene hydrate | 0.05 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Terpinolene | 0.58 | Monoterpene |
| trans-Sabinene hydrate | 0.04 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Linalool | 0.14 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Nonanal | 0.02 | Aliphatic aldehyde |
| trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol | 0.02 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| cis-Limonene oxide | 0.01 | Monoterpenic ether |
| trans-Limonene oxide | 0.01 | Monoterpenic ether |
| Citronellal | 0.06 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Borneol | 0.01 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Isoneral | 0.02 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Terpinen-4-ol | 0.09 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Isogeranial | 0.02 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| α -Terpineol | 0.20 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| γ -Terpineol | 0.01 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Decanal | 0.06 | Aliphatic aldehyde |
| 2,3-Epoxyneral? | 0.02 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Nerol | 0.12 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| 2,3-Epoxygeranial? | 0.03 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Neral | 1.14 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Geraniol | 0.06 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Geranial | 1.81 | Monoterpenic aldehyde |
| Unknown | 0.01 | Oxygenated monoterpene |
| cis-Ascaridole glycol | 0.01 | Monoterpenic alcohol |
| Undecanal | 0.02 | Aliphatic aldehyde |
| δ -Elemene | 0.09 | Sesquiterpene |

| | | |
|--|---------------|--------------------------|
| Citronellyl acetate | 0.01 | Monoterpenic ester |
| Neryl acetate | 0.78 | Monoterpenic ester |
| Geranyl acetate | 0.18 | Monoterpenic ester |
| β -Elemene | 0.09 | Sesquiterpene |
| Dodecanal | 0.04 | Aliphatic aldehyde |
| β -Caryophyllene | 0.58 | Sesquiterpene |
| α -Santalene | 0.01 | Sesquiterpene |
| γ -Elemene | 0.02 | Sesquiterpene |
| <i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene | 0.85 | Sesquiterpene |
| α -Humulene | 0.06 | Sesquiterpene |
| (<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene | 0.09 | Sesquiterpene |
| β -Santalene | 0.04 | Sesquiterpene |
| Germacrene D | 0.07 | Sesquiterpene |
| β -Selinene | 0.03 | Sesquiterpene |
| <i>trans</i> - β -Bergamotene | 0.05 | Sesquiterpene |
| α -Selinene | 0.04 | Sesquiterpene |
| (<i>Z</i>)- α -Bisabolene | 0.07 | Sesquiterpene |
| β -Bisabolene | 1.21 | Sesquiterpene |
| (3 <i>E</i> ,6 <i>E</i>)- α -Farnesene | 0.21 | Sesquiterpene |
| γ -Cadinene | 0.01 | Sesquiterpene |
| (<i>E</i>)- γ -Bisabolene | 0.01 | Sesquiterpene |
| (<i>E</i>)- α -Bisabolene | 0.04 | Sesquiterpene |
| Germacrene B | 0.14 | Sesquiterpene |
| Caryophyllene oxide | 0.03 | Sesquiterpenic ether |
| Alismol | 0.01 | Sesquiterpenic alcohol |
| Unknown | 0.02 | Sesquiterpenic alcohol |
| Unknown | 0.05 | Oxygenated sesquiterpene |
| Unknown | 0.05 | Oxygenated sesquiterpene |
| α -Bisabolol | 0.07 | Sesquiterpenic alcohol |
| Herniarin | 0.19 | Coumarin |
| (2 <i>E</i> ,6 <i>Z</i>)-Farnesal | 0.01 | Sesquiterpenic aldehyde |
| (2 <i>E</i> ,6 <i>E</i>)-Farnesal | 0.02 | Sesquiterpenic aldehyde |
| Myristic acid | 0.03 | Aliphatic acid |
| Citropten | 0.19 | Furanocoumarin |
| Palmitic acid | 0.08 | Aliphatic acid |
| Bergapten | 0.10 | Furanocoumarin |
| Linoleic acid | 0.04 | Aliphatic acid |
| Stearic acid | 0.13 | Aliphatic acid |
| Isopimpinellin | 0.09 | Furanocoumarin |
| Oxypeucedanin | 0.01 | Furanocoumarin |
| Heraclenin | 0.09 | Furanocoumarin |
| Pentacosane | 0.02 | Alkane |
| Heptacosane | 0.01 | Alkane |
| Consolidated total | 98.51% | |

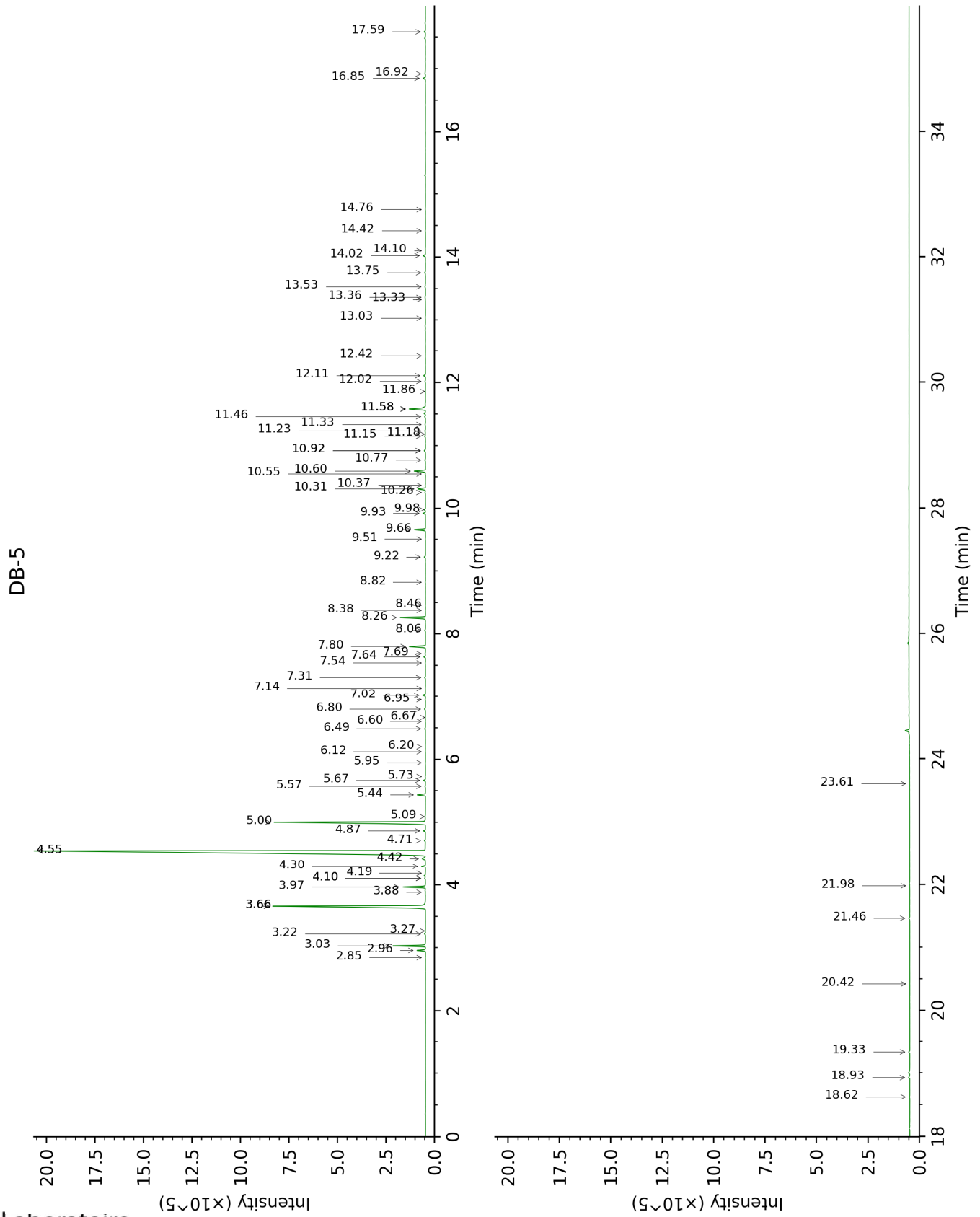
tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

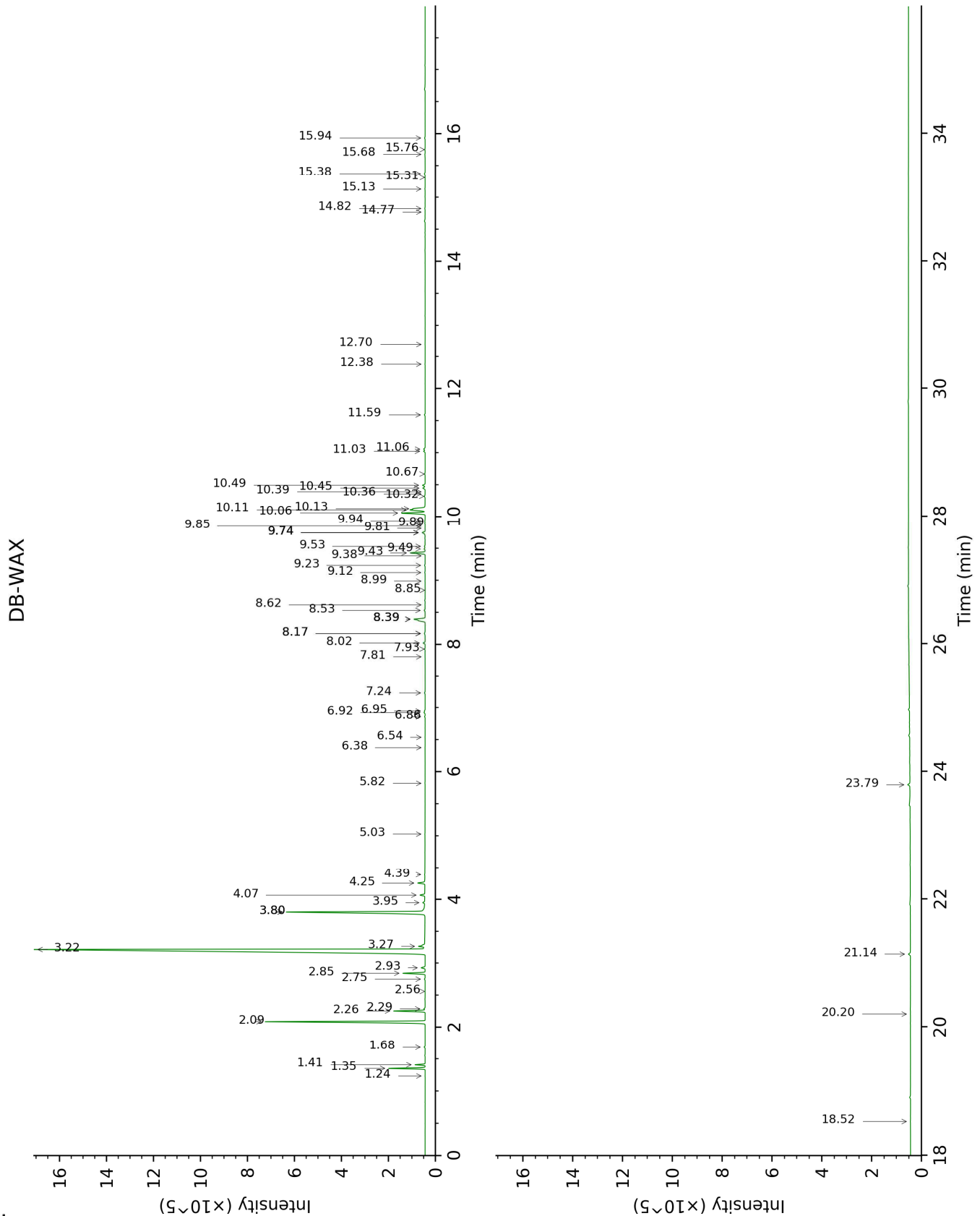
Note: no correction factor was applied

About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

| Identification | Column DB-5 | | | Column DB-WAX | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------|---------|---------------|------|---------|
| | R.T | R.I | % | R.T | R.I | % |
| Tricyclene | 2.85 | 918 | 0.01 | 1.24 | 972 | tr |
| α -Thujene | 2.96 | 925 | 0.51 | 1.41 | 1000 | 0.53 |
| α -Pinene | 3.03 | 930 | 1.99 | 1.35 | 991 | 2.06 |
| Camphene | 3.22 | 943 | 0.07 | 1.68 | 1027 | 0.06 |
| Thuja-2,4(10)-diene | 3.27 | 946 | 0.03 | 2.29 | 1087 | 0.09 |
| Sabinene | 3.66* | 972 | 13.37 | 2.26 | 1084 | 1.98 |
| β -Pinene | 3.66* | 972 | [13.37] | 2.09 | 1067 | 11.86 |
| 6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one | 3.88 | 986 | 0.01 | 5.03 | 1298 | 0.02 |
| Myrcene | 3.97 | 992 | 1.45 | 2.85 | 1134 | 1.48 |
| α -Phellandrene | 4.10* | 1001 | 0.07 | 2.75 | 1127 | 0.06 |
| Octanal | 4.10* | 1001 | [0.07] | 4.39 | 1251 | 0.02 |
| Δ^3 -Carene | 4.19 | 1006 | 0.01 | 2.56 | 1112 | 0.01 |
| α -Terpinene | 4.30 | 1013 | 0.29 | 2.93 | 1140 | 0.30 |
| para-Cymene | 4.42 | 1021 | 0.33 | 4.07 | 1228 | 0.34 |
| Limonene | 4.55* | 1029 | 55.60 | 3.22 | 1163 | 55.73 |
| β -Phellandrene | 4.55* | 1029 | [55.60] | 3.27 | 1167 | 0.65 |
| (Z)- β -Ocimene | 4.71 | 1039 | 0.06 | 3.80* | 1208 | 12.49 |
| (E)- β -Ocimene | 4.87 | 1049 | 0.13 | 3.95 | 1219 | 0.19 |
| γ -Terpinene | 5.00 | 1058 | 12.79 | 3.80* | 1208 | [12.49] |
| cis-Sabinene hydrate | 5.09 | 1063 | 0.05 | 6.86 | 1430 | 0.04 |
| Terpinolene | 5.44 | 1085 | 0.58 | 4.25 | 1242 | 0.55 |
| trans-Sabinene hydrate | 5.57 | 1094 | 0.04 | 7.93 | 1510 | 0.04 |
| Linalool | 5.67 | 1100 | 0.14 | 8.02 | 1517 | 0.14 |
| Nonanal | 5.73 | 1104 | 0.02 | 5.82 | 1354 | 0.01 |
| trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol | 5.95 | 1118 | 0.02 | 8.84 | 1581 | 0.01 |
| cis-Limonene oxide | 6.12 | 1129 | 0.01 | 6.38 | 1394 | 0.01 |
| trans-Limonene oxide | 6.20 | 1134 | 0.01 | 6.54 | 1406 | 0.02 |
| Citronellal | 6.49 | 1153 | 0.06 | 6.95 | 1437 | 0.06 |
| Borneol | 6.60 | 1160 | 0.01 | 9.74* | 1654 | 0.29 |
| Isoneral | 6.67 | 1164 | 0.02 | 7.81 | 1501 | 0.01 |
| Terpinen-4-ol | 6.80 | 1173 | 0.09 | 8.53 | 1557 | 0.08 |
| Isogeranial | 6.95 | 1183 | 0.02 | 8.17* | 1529 | 0.09 |
| α -Terpineol | 7.02 | 1188 | 0.20 | 9.74* | 1654 | [0.29] |
| γ -Terpineol | 7.14 | 1195 | 0.01 | 9.82 | 1659 | 0.02 |
| Decanal | 7.31 | 1207 | 0.06 | 7.24 | 1458 | 0.05 |
| 2,3-Epoxyneral? | 7.54 | 1223 | 0.02 | | | |
| Nerol | 7.64 | 1230 | 0.12 | 11.02 | 1760 | 0.12 |
| 2,3-Epoxygeranial? | 7.69 | 1233 | 0.03 | | | |
| Neral | 7.80 | 1241 | 1.14 | 9.43 | 1628 | 1.17 |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|
| Geraniol | 8.06 | 1259 | 0.06 | 11.59 | 1809 | 0.07 |
| Geranial | 8.26 | 1273 | 1.81 | 10.06 | 1679 | 1.85 |
| Unknown [m/z 95, 67 (45), 41 (42), 110 (42), 43 (41), 59 (36)] | 8.38 | 1281 | 0.01 | 12.38 | 1879 | 0.03 |
| <i>cis</i> -Ascaridole glycol | 8.46 | 1286 | 0.01 | 14.77 | 2103 | 0.02 |
| Undecanal | 8.82 | 1307 | 0.02 | 8.62 | 1564 | 0.01 |
| δ -Elemene | 9.22 | 1335 | 0.09 | 6.92 | 1435 | 0.09 |
| Citronellyl acetate | 9.51 | 1355 | 0.01 | 9.38 | 1624 | 0.01 |
| Neryl acetate | 9.66 | 1366 | 0.78 | 10.13† | 1685 | [2.15] |
| Geranyl acetate | 9.93 | 1385 | 0.18 | 10.50 | 1715 | 0.21 |
| β -Elemene | 9.98 | 1389 | 0.09 | 8.39* | 1546 | 1.41 |
| Dodecanal | 10.26 | 1408 | 0.04 | 9.94 | 1669 | 0.04 |
| β -Caryophyllene | 10.31 | 1413 | 0.58 | 8.39* | 1546 | [1.41] |
| α -Santalene | 10.37 | 1417 | 0.01 | 8.17* | 1529 | [0.09] |
| γ -Elemene | 10.55 | 1430 | 0.02 | 8.99 | 1592 | 0.02 |
| <i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene | 10.60 | 1434 | 0.85 | 8.39* | 1546 | [1.41] |
| α -Humulene | 10.77 | 1447 | 0.06 | 9.23 | 1612 | 0.06 |
| (<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene | 10.92* | 1458 | 0.11 | 9.49 | 1633 | 0.09 |
| β -Santalene | 10.92* | 1458 | [0.11] | 9.12 | 1603 | 0.04 |
| Germacrene D | 11.15 | 1475 | 0.07 | 9.74* | 1654 | [0.29] |
| β -Selinene | 11.18 | 1478 | 0.03 | 9.85 | 1662 | 0.01 |
| <i>trans</i> - β -Bergamotene | 11.23 | 1481 | 0.05 | 9.53 | 1636 | 0.07 |
| α -Selinene | 11.33 | 1489 | 0.04 | 9.89 | 1666 | 0.03 |
| (<i>Z</i>)- α -Bisabolene | 11.46 | 1498 | 0.07 | 10.32 | 1701 | 0.08 |
| β -Bisabolene | 11.58* | 1508 | 1.44 | 10.11† | 1684 | 2.15 |
| (3 <i>E</i> ,6 <i>E</i>)- α -Farnesene | 11.58* | 1508 | [1.44] | 10.45 | 1711 | 0.21 |
| γ -Cadinene | 11.58* | 1508 | [1.44] | 10.36 | 1704 | 0.01 |
| (<i>E</i>)- γ -Bisabolene | 11.86 | 1529 | 0.01 | 10.39 | 1706 | 0.01 |
| (<i>E</i>)- α -Bisabolene | 12.02 | 1542 | 0.04 | 10.67 | 1730 | 0.05 |
| Germacrene B | 12.11 | 1549 | 0.14 | 11.06 | 1763 | 0.13 |
| Caryophyllene oxide | 12.42 | 1574 | 0.03 | 12.70 | 1908 | 0.02 |
| Alismol | 13.03 | 1623 | 0.01 | 15.68 | 2194 | 0.03 |
| Unknown cadinol analog II [m/z 95, 121 (73), 43 (57), 79 (43), 161 (43), 109)40)... 204 (35), 222 (2)] | 13.33 | 1647 | 0.02 | 15.13 | 2139 | 0.03 |
| Unknown [m/z 94, 43 (89), 41 | 13.36 | 1650 | 0.05 | 14.82 | 2108 | 0.04 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------------|------|-------|---------------|------|
| (67), 122 (46), 69 (41)...222] | | | | | | |
| Unknown [m/z 69, 95 (100), 41 (89), 109 (68), 67 (61)...222] | 13.53 | 1664 | 0.05 | 15.94 | 2220 | 0.05 |
| α-Bisabolol | 13.75 | 1682 | 0.07 | 15.38 | 2163 | 0.08 |
| Herniarin | 14.02 | 1705 | 0.19 | 21.14 | 2811 | 0.18 |
| (2E,6Z)-Farnesal | 14.10 | 1712 | 0.01 | 15.31 | 2157 | 0.01 |
| (2E,6E)-Farnesal | 14.42 | 1739 | 0.02 | 15.76 | 2201 | 0.03 |
| Myristic acid | 14.76 | 1768 | 0.03 | | | |
| Citropten | 16.85 | 1959 | 0.19 | 23.79 | 3161 | 0.21 |
| Palmitic acid | 16.92 | 1966 | 0.08 | | | |
| Bergapten | 17.59 | 2031 | 0.10 | | | |
| Linoleic acid | 18.62 | 2135 | 0.04 | | | |
| Stearic acid | 18.93 | 2166 | 0.13 | | | |
| Isopimpinellin | 19.33 | 2209 | 0.09 | | | |
| Oxypeucedanin | 20.42 | 2327 | 0.01 | | | |
| Heraclenin | 21.46 | 2445 | 0.09 | | | |
| Pentacosane | 21.98 | 2505 | 0.02 | 18.52 | 2499 | 0.03 |
| Heptacosane | 23.61 | 2705 | 0.01 | 20.20 | 2696 | 0.01 |
| Total identified | | 97.11% | | | 97.91% | |
| Total reported | | 97.24% | | | 98.05% | |

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index