

**Date :** November 16, 2021

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – GC PROFILING**

*SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION*

**Internal code :** 21K02-PTH02


**Customer identification :** Copaiba Balsam - El Savadaor - CJ0112212R

**Type :** Resin

**Source :** *Copaifera officinalis*

**Customer :** Plant Therapy

*ANALYSIS*

**Method:** PC-MAT-014  - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquid by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

**Analyst :** Seydou Ka, Ph. D.

**Analysis date :** November 10, 2021

Checked and approved by :

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Alexis St-Gelais, M. Sc., Chimiste 2013-174

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*PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA*

**Physical aspect:** Light yellow viscous liquid

**Refractive index:**  $1.5082 \pm 0.0003$  (20 °C; method PC-MAT-016)

*CONCLUSION*

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

## ANALYSIS SUMMARY – CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Myrcene	tr	Monoterpene
(2E,4E)-3,7-Dimethylocta-2,4-diene?	0.02	Monoterpene
(Z)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	0.10	Monoterpene
(E)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	0.01	Monoterpene
allo-Ocimene	0.01	Monoterpene
$\delta$ -Elemene isomer	0.02	Sesquiterpene
$\delta$ -Elemene	0.45	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Cubebene	0.60	Sesquiterpene
Cyclosativene I	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Cyclosativene II	0.01	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Ylangene	0.09	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Copaene	4.28	Sesquiterpene
<i>cis</i> - $\beta$ -Elemene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Cubebene	0.50	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Elemene	1.29	Sesquiterpene
Cyperene	0.24	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Gurjunene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
Sesquithujene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	35.23	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Copaene	0.22	Sesquiterpene
$\gamma$ -Elemene	0.59	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Humulene	0.06	Sesquiterpene
Aromadendrene	0.16	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	3.15	Sesquiterpene
Sesquisabinene A	0.21	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Humulene	4.83	Sesquiterpene
allo-Aromadendrene	0.38	Sesquiterpene
<i>cis</i> -Muurolo-4(15),5-diene	0.11	Sesquiterpene
(E)- $\beta$ -Farnesene	0.21	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> -Cadina-1(6),4-diene	0.23	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	8.28	Sesquiterpene
$\gamma$ -Muurolole	1.85	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Selinene	0.56	Sesquiterpene
ar-Curcumene	0.33	Sesquiterpene
$\gamma$ -Amorphene	0.08	Sesquiterpene
epi-Cubebol	0.05	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Viridiflorene	0.14	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Selinene	0.57	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.14	Sesquiterpene
Caparratriene	0.11	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Muurolole	0.56	Sesquiterpene
$\delta$ -Guaiene	0.33	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Bisabolene	2.52	Sesquiterpene
$\gamma$ -Cadinene	0.22	Sesquiterpene
Cubebol	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol

(3E,6E)- $\alpha$ -Farnesene	0.07	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Curcumene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Zonarene	2.65*	Sesquiterpene
$\delta$ -Cadinene	2.65*	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Sesquiphellandrene	0.23	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> -Cadina-1,4-diene	0.20	Sesquiterpene
(E)- $\gamma$ -Bisabolene	0.06	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Cadinene	0.18	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Calacorene	0.07	Sesquiterpene
Isocaryophyllene epoxide B	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ether
(E)- $\alpha$ -Bisabolene	0.26	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene B	2.68	Sesquiterpene
Maaliol	0.09	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllenyl alcohol	0.15	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\beta$ -Calacorene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Spathulenol	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllene oxide	0.13	Sesquiterpenic ether
Caryophyllene oxide isomer	0.04	Sesquiterpenic ether
Globulol	0.08	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Viridiflorol	0.08	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Humulene epoxide I	0.05	Sesquiterpenic ether
Ledol	0.12	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Junenol	0.79	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.03	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
Rosifoliol	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
1-epi-Cubenol	0.14	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophylladienol II	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\tau$ -Cadinol	0.29	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\tau$ -Muurolol	0.38	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\alpha$ -Muurolol	0.37	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.07	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Cadinol	0.51	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Calamene-10-ol	0.06	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
(3Z)-Caryophylla-3,8(13)-dien-5 $\beta$ -ol	0.08	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Cadalene	0.04	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Bisabolol	0.03	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Juniper camphor	0.27	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.10	Oxygenated diterpene
Unknown	0.10	Diterpene
Unknown	0.22	Oxygenated diterpene
Unknown	0.15	Oxygenated diterpene
Palmitic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Unknown	0.03	Oxygenated diterpene
<i>cis</i> -3,14-Clerodadien-13-ol	0.09	Diterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.04	Oxygenated diterpene
Manool	0.16	Diterpenic alcohol
Kolavelool	0.55	Diterpenic alcohol
Linoleic acid	0.02	Aliphatic acid
Copalol	0.67	Diterpenic alcohol
Kolavenol	0.82	Diterpenic alcohol
Methyl copalate?	0.07	Diterpenic ester
Copaifera diterpenic acid I	4.46	Diterpenic acid

Methyl kolavenate	0.30	Diterpenic ester
Copaifera diterpenic acid II	1.32	Diterpenic acid
Kolavenyl acetate?	0.16	Diterpenic ester
Methyl hardwickiiate?	0.13	Diterpenic ester
Copaifera diterpenic acid III	0.37	Diterpenic acid
Copaifera diterpenic acid IV	3.16	Diterpenic acid
Copaifera diterpenic acid V	0.45	Diterpenic acid
Copaifera diterpenic acid VI	1.59	Diterpenic acid
Copaifera diterpenic acid VII	0.03	Diterpenic acid
Copaifera diterpenic acid VIII	0.43	Diterpenic acid
<b>Consolidated total</b>	<b>94.73%</b>	

\*: Individual compounds concentration could not be found due to overlapping coelutions on columns considered [xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

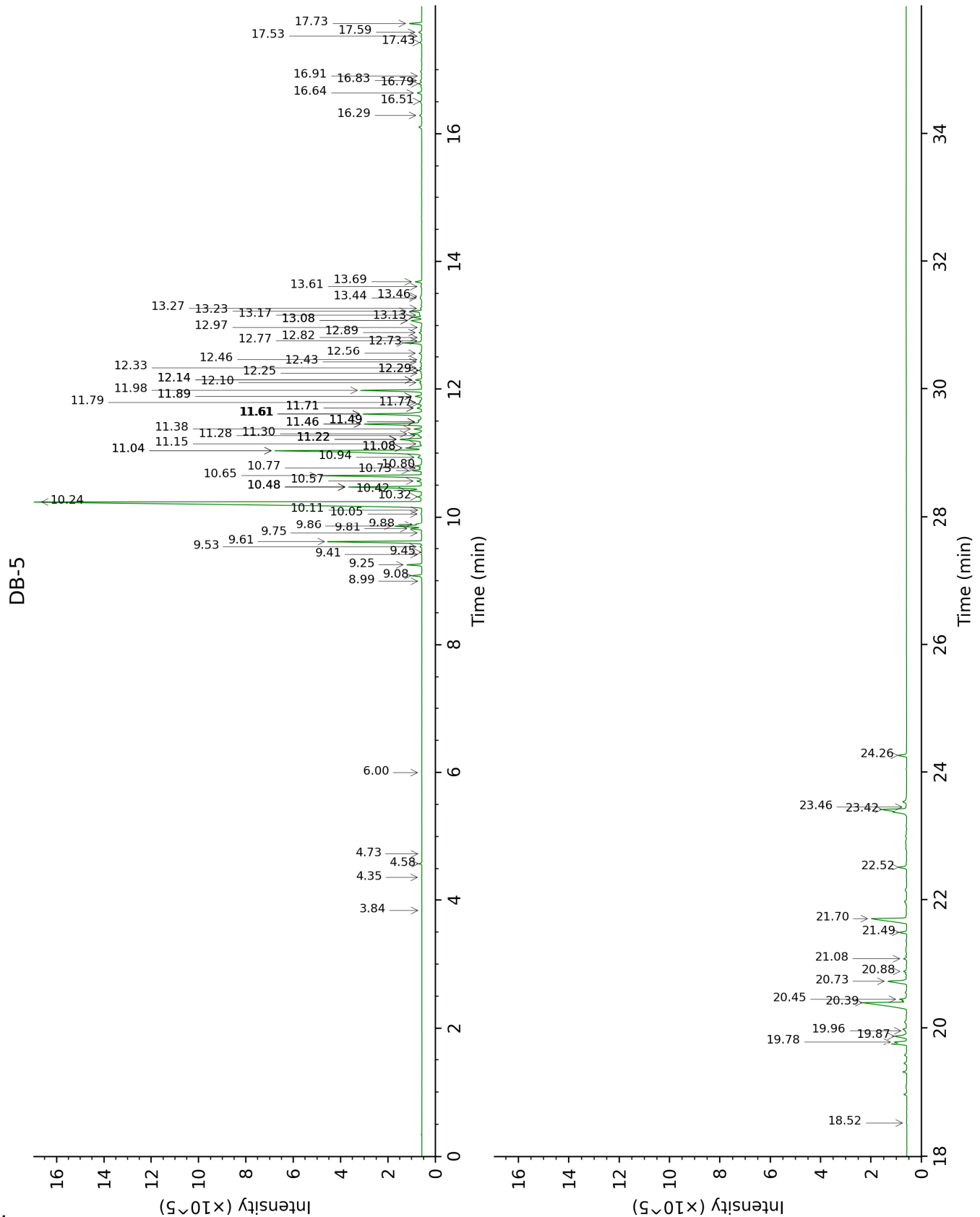
tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

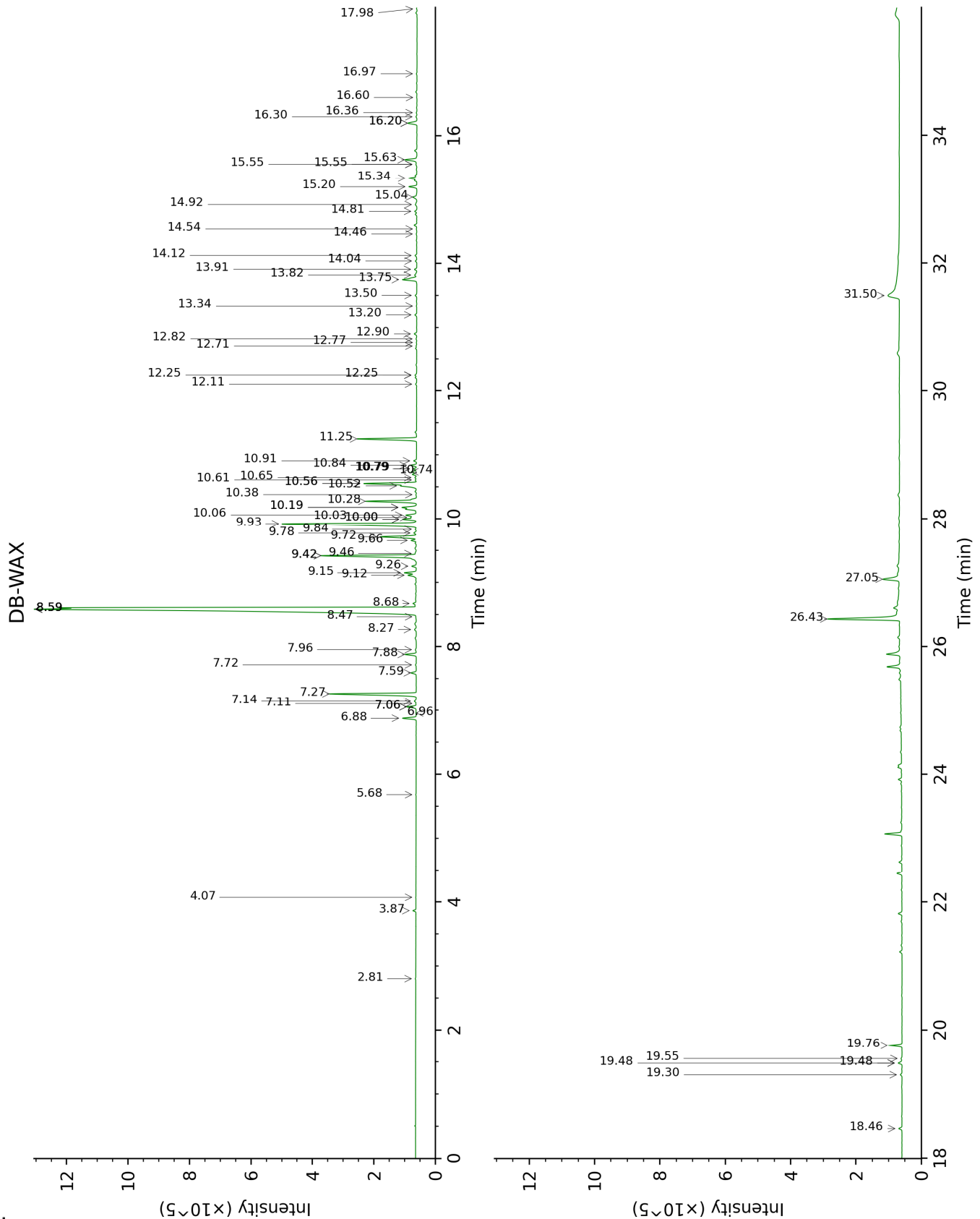
Note: no correction factor was applied

**About "consolidated" data:** The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

**Unknowns:** Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.







FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Identification	Column DB-5			Column DB-WAX		
	R.T	R.I	%	R.T	R.I	%
Myrcene	3.84	993	tr			
(2E,4E)-3,7-Dimethylocta-2,4-diene?	4.35	1026	0.02	2.80	1122	0.02
(Z)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	4.58	1040	0.10	3.87	1206	0.11
(E)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	4.73	1050	0.01	4.07	1221	tr
allo-Ocimene	6.00	1130	0.01	5.68	1335	0.01
$\delta$ -Elemene isomer	9.00	1329	0.02	6.96	1427	0.02
$\delta$ -Elemene	9.08	1335	0.45	7.06*	1434	0.45
$\alpha$ -Cubebene	9.25	1347	0.60	6.88	1421	0.62
Cyclosativene I	9.41	1358	0.02	7.06*	1434	[0.45]
Cyclosativene II	9.45	1361	0.01	7.11	1438	0.02
$\alpha$ -Ylangene	9.53	1367	0.09	7.14	1440	0.10
$\alpha$ -Copaene	9.61	1372	4.28	7.27	1449	4.43
<i>cis</i> - $\beta$ -Elemene	9.75	1382	0.04	8.47	1539	0.02
$\beta$ -Cubebene	9.82	1387	0.50	7.88	1494	0.53
$\beta$ -Elemene	9.86	1390	1.29	8.59*†	1548	40.76
Cyperene	9.88	1392	0.24	7.60	1473	0.25
$\alpha$ -Gurjunene	10.05	1404	0.04	7.72	1482	0.04
Sesquithujene	10.11	1408	0.01	8.27	1524	0.10
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	10.24	1418	35.23	8.59*†	1548	[40.76]
$\beta$ -Copaene	10.32	1424	0.22	8.59*†	1548	[40.76]
$\gamma$ -Elemene	10.42	1431	0.59	9.16	1592	0.57
$\beta$ -Humulene	10.48*	1435	3.37	7.96	1500	0.06
Aromadendrene	10.48*	1435	[3.37]	8.68	1555	0.16
<i>trans</i> - $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	10.48*	1435	[3.37]	8.59*†	1548	[40.76]
Sesquisabinene A	10.57	1442	0.21	9.26	1600	0.21
$\alpha$ -Humulene	10.65	1448	4.83	9.42*	1613	5.12
allo-Aromadendrene	10.73	1454	0.38	9.12	1589	0.44
<i>cis</i> -Muurolo-4(15),5-diene	10.77	1457	0.11	9.46	1616	0.07
(E)- $\beta$ -Farnesene	10.80	1460	0.21	9.66	1632	0.22
<i>trans</i> -Cadina-1(6),4-diene	10.94	1470	0.23	9.42*	1613	[5.12]
Germacrene D	11.04*	1477	9.55	9.93	1653	8.28
$\gamma$ -Muurolole	11.04*	1477	[9.55]	9.72	1637	1.85
$\beta$ -Selinene	11.08*	1480	0.89	10.00*	1659	0.64
ar-Curcumene	11.08*	1480	[0.89]	10.79*	1724	0.14
$\gamma$ -Amorphene	11.15	1485	0.08	10.00*	1659	[0.64]
epi-Cubebol	11.22*	1490	1.32	12.11	1836	0.05
Viridiflorene	11.22*	1490	[1.32]	9.78	1641	0.14
$\alpha$ -Selinene	11.22*	1490	[1.32]	10.06	1664	0.57
Bicyclgermacrene	11.22*	1490	[1.32]	10.18*	1674	0.69
Caparratriene	11.28	1495	0.11	9.84	1646	0.05
$\alpha$ -Muurolole	11.30	1497	0.56	10.18*	1674	[0.69]
$\delta$ -Guaiene	11.38	1502	0.33	10.03	1661	0.20

$\beta$ -Bisabolene	11.46*	1508	2.74	10.28	1682	2.52
$\gamma$ -Cadinene	11.46*	1508	[2.74]	10.52†	1701	3.30
Cubebol	11.49*	1511	0.10	12.71	1889	0.03
(3E,6E)- $\alpha$ -Farnesene	11.49*	1511	[0.10]	10.65	1712	0.07
$\beta$ -Curcumene	11.49*	1511	[0.10]	10.38	1690	0.02
Zonarene	11.61*	1521	2.89	10.56*†	1704	[3.30]
$\delta$ -Cadinene	11.61*	1521	[2.89]	10.56*†	1704	[3.30]
$\beta$ - Sesquiphellandrene	11.61*	1521	[2.89]	10.74	1720	0.23
<i>trans</i> -Cadina-1,4- diene	11.71*	1528	0.26	10.79*	1724	[0.14]
( <i>E</i> )- $\gamma$ -Bisabolene	11.71*	1528	[0.26]	10.61	1709	0.06
$\alpha$ -Cadinene	11.77	1533	0.18	10.91	1734	0.12
$\alpha$ -Calacorene	11.79	1535	0.07	12.25*	1849	0.09
Isocaryophyllene epoxide B	11.89*	1542	0.28	12.25*	1849	[0.09]
( <i>E</i> )- $\alpha$ -Bisabolene	11.89*	1542	[0.28]	10.84	1728	0.26
Germacrene B	11.98	1550	2.68	11.25	1763	2.78
Maaliol	12.10	1559	0.09	13.20	1934	0.09
Caryophyllenyl alcohol	12.14*	1562	0.26	13.82	1991	0.15
$\beta$ -Calacorene	12.14*	1562	[0.26]	12.77	1894	0.02
Spathulenol	12.25	1571	0.03	14.54	2059	0.03
Caryophyllene oxide	12.29*	1574	0.13	12.90	1907	0.13
Caryophyllene oxide isomer	12.29*	1574	[0.13]	12.82	1900	0.04
Globulol	12.33	1577	0.08	14.04	2012	0.07
Viridiflorol	12.43	1584	0.08	14.12	2020	0.10
Humulene epoxide I	12.46	1587	0.05	13.34	1946	0.02
Ledol	12.56	1595	0.12	13.50	1962	0.08
Junenol	12.73	1609	0.79	13.75	1984	0.94
Unknown [m/z 179, 161 (66), 119 (44), 95 (38), 105 (35)... 204 (24), 222 (1)]	12.76	1611	0.03	14.81	2086	0.10
Rosifoliol	12.82	1616	0.03	14.46	2052	0.04
1- <i>epi</i> -Cubenol	12.89	1622	0.14	13.91	1999	0.11
Caryophylladienol II	12.97	1629	0.03	16.20*	2225	0.53
$\tau$ -Cadinol	13.08*	1637	0.65	15.04	2108	0.29
$\tau$ -Muurolol	13.08*	1637	[0.65]	15.20	2124	0.38
$\alpha$ -Muurolol	13.13	1642	0.37	15.34	2138	0.39
Unknown [m/z 121, 95 (50), 59 (46), 93 (41), 81 (36), 67 (36)... 206 (18), 220? (1)]	13.17	1644	0.07	14.92	2096	0.12
$\alpha$ -Cadinol	13.23	1650	0.51	15.63	2167	0.68
<i>cis</i> -Calamenen-10- ol	13.27	1653	0.06	16.60	2266	0.02

(3Z)-Caryophylla-3,8(13)-dien-5β-ol	13.44	1667	0.08	16.97	2305	0.04
Cadalene	13.46	1669	0.04	15.55*	2159	0.07
α-Bisabolol	13.61	1681	0.03	15.55*	2159	[0.07]
Juniper camphor	13.69	1688	0.27	16.20*	2225	[0.53]
Unknown [m/z 43, 95 (66), 81 (63), 137 (61), 41 (53), 107 (47)... 262 (6)...]	16.29	1918	0.10	17.98	2416	0.04
Unknown [m/z 95, 105 (79), 107 (75), 189 (68), 41 (64), 81 (61)... 257 (12), 272 (2)]	16.51	1939	0.10	16.36	2242	0.03
Unknown [m/z 43, 95 (98), 107 (84), 93 (55), 121 (53)... 262 (7)...]	16.64	1952	0.22	18.46	2469	0.14
Unknown [m/z 95, 107 (61), 191 (46), 121 (45)...]	16.79	1965	0.15	19.55	2595	0.05
Palmitic acid	16.83	1970	0.08			
Unknown [m/z 95, 107 (27), 81 (19), 191 (17), 55 (16)... 275 (1)...]	16.91	1977	0.03	16.30	2235	0.04
cis-3,14-Clerodadien-13-ol	17.43	2027	0.09	19.30	2565	0.07
Unknown [m/z 95, 191 (43), 71 (27), 55 (27)...]	17.53	2037	0.04	19.48*	2586	0.20
Manool	17.59	2043	0.16	19.48*	2586	[0.20]
Kolavelool	17.72	2057	0.55	19.76	2620	0.63
Linoleic acid	18.52	2137	0.02			
Copalol	19.78	2270	0.67			
Kolavenol	19.87	2280	0.82			
Methyl copalate?	19.96	2289	0.07			
Copaifera diterpenic acid I	20.40	2338	4.46	26.43	3529	4.45
Methyl kolavenate	20.45	2344	0.30			
Copaifera diterpenic acid II	20.73	2375	1.32	27.05	3609	1.12
Kolavenyl acetate?	20.88	2392	0.16			
Methyl hardwickiiate?	21.08	2415	0.13			
Copaifera diterpenic acid III	21.49	2463	0.37			
Copaifera diterpenic acid IV	21.70	2488	3.16	31.50	3976	3.28
Copaifera diterpenic acid V	22.52	2585	0.45			

Copaifera diterpenic acid VI	23.42	2697	1.59	
Copaifera diterpenic acid VII	23.46	2702	0.03	
Copaifera diterpenic acid VIII	24.26	2806	0.43	
<b>Total identified</b>		<b>93.86%</b>		<b>90.40%</b>
<b>Total reported</b>		<b>94.60%</b>		<b>90.94%</b>

\*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index